#### RENOVATIONS OF EMPTY BUILDINGS

Where premises have not been lived in for two years or more and it is a dwelling or a building to be used solely for a relevant residential purpose then repairs or alterations on it may qualify for a reduced rate of VAT at 5%. The following buildings qualify:

- Single household dwellings i.e. a
  dwelling that is designed for occupation
  by a single household, consists of self
  contained living accommodation, has
  no provision for direct internal access
  to any other dwelling and is not
  prohibited from separate use or disposal
  by planning consent or any other terms.
- Multiple occupancy dwellings are normally dwellings consisting of a number of bed-sits. It does not include hotels or guest houses.
- Buildings for a relevant residential purpose mean a home providing residential accommodation for children, students, school pupils or care homes for the elderly etc.

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Qualifying services supplied in the course of the renovation or alteration and which are related to the renovation or alteration are subject to the reduced rate of VAT at 5% provided:

- The empty home condition is met.
- Any statutory planning consent or building control approval needed for the work has been granted.
- For relevant residential buildings a certificate has been granted by the customer to the supplier confirming the building will be used solely for a relevant residential purpose.

### **Empty home condition:**

To fulfil the empty home condition the premises must not have been lived in for a period of two years ending with the commencement of the work.

A single household dwelling may be occupied during the renovation provided:

- It has not been lived in, or renovated, for two years prior to being purchased.
- The new owner arranges the renovation.
- The renovation is carried out within one year of the day of the acquisition.

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In determining whether or not a property has been lived in any non-residential use such as storage for a business can be ignored.

Before the work starts, and before it can be supplied at the reduced rate of VAT, a supplier must have evidence showing the property has not been lived in for the period of two years immediately prior to work commencing.

## **Qualifying services:**

- Carrying out work to the fabric of the building (including building materials incorporated into the building).
- Carrying out work within the immediate site to provide access to the premises, provide water, power, drainage or security.

All other services, including the provision of professional fees such as architects' fees, are standard rated. The installation of goods that are not building materials e.g. carpeting, white goods, fitted furniture are also standard rated.

# Part qualifying services:

Where only part of a supply of services qualifies under the above provisions the supply can be apportioned between VAT at the reduced rate and VAT at the standard rate.

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